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| Acanthis cabaret - Lesser Redpoll                  |
| Acanthis flammea - Common Redpoll                  |
| Acanthis hornemanni - Arctic Redpoll               |
| Accipiter gentilis - Northern Goshawk              |
| Accipiter nisus - Eurasian Sparrowhawk             |
| Acrocephalus arundinaceus - Great Reed Warbler     |
| Acrocephalus dumetorum - Blyth's Reed Warbler      |
| Acrocephalus melanopogon - Moustached Warbler      |
| Acrocephalus paludicola - Aquatic Warbler          |
| Acrocephalus palustris - Marsh Warbler             |
| Acrocephalus schoenobaenus - Sedge Warbler         |
| Acrocephalus scirpaceus - Eurasian Reed Warbler    |
| Actitis hypoleucos - Common Sandpiper              |
| Actitis macularius - Spotted Sandpiper             |
| Aegithalos caudatus - Long-tailed Tit              |
| Aegolius funereus - Boreal Owl                     |
| Aegyptius monachus - Cinereous Vulture             |
| Aix galericulata - Mandarin Duck                   |
| Aix sponsa - Wood Duck                             |
| Alauda arvensis - Eurasian Skylark                 |
| Alaudala rufescens - Mediterranean Short-toed Lark |
| Alca torda - Razorbill                             |
| Alcedo atthis - Common Kingfisher                  |
| Alectoris barbara - Barbary Partridge              |
| Alectoris chukar - Chukar Partridge                |
| Alectoris graeca - Rock Partridge                  |
| Alectoris rufa - Red-legged Partridge              |
| Alle alle - Little Auk                             |
| Alopochen aegyptiaca - Egyptian Goose              |
| Anas acuta - Northern Pintail                      |
| Anas carolinensis - Green-winged Teal              |
| Anas crecca - Eurasian Teal                        |
| Anas platyrhynchos - Mallard                       |
| Anas querquedula - Garganey                        |
| Anser albifrons - Greater White-fronted Goose      |
| Anser anser - Greylag Goose                        |
| Anser brachyrhynchus - Pink-footed Goose           |
| Anser caerulescens - Snow Goose                    |
| Anser canagicus - Emperor Goose                    |
| Anser cygnoides - Swan Goose                       |
| Anser erythropus - Lesser White-fronted Goose      |
| Anser fabalis - Taiga Bean Goose                   |
| Anser indicus - Bar-headed Goose                   |
| Anser rossii - Ross's Goose                        |
| Anser serrirostris - Tundra Bean Goose             |
| Anthus berthelotii - Berthelot's Pipit             |
| Anthus campestris - Tawny Pipit                    |

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| <i>Anthus cervinus</i> - Red-throated Pipit          |
| <i>Anthus hodgsoni</i> - Olive-backed Pipit          |
| <i>Anthus petrosus</i> - European Rock Pipit         |
| <i>Anthus pratensis</i> - Meadow Pipit               |
| <i>Anthus richardi</i> - Richard's Pipit             |
| <i>Anthus rubescens</i> - Buff-bellied Pipit         |
| <i>Anthus spinoletta</i> - Water Pipit               |
| <i>Anthus trivialis</i> - Tree Pipit                 |
| <i>Apus apus</i> - Common Swift                      |
| <i>Apus pacificus</i> - Pacific Swift                |
| <i>Apus pallidus</i> - Pallid Swift                  |
| <i>Aquila adalberti</i> - Spanish Imperial Eagle     |
| <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i> - Golden Eagle              |
| <i>Aquila fasciata</i> - Bonelli's Eagle             |
| <i>Aquila heliaca</i> - Eastern Imperial Eagle       |
| <i>Ardea alba</i> - Great Egret                      |
| <i>Ardea cinerea</i> - Grey Heron                    |
| <i>Ardea purpurea</i> - Purple Heron                 |
| <i>Ardenna gravis</i> - Great Shearwater             |
| <i>Ardenna grisea</i> - Sooty Shearwater             |
| <i>Ardeola ralloides</i> - Squacco Heron             |
| <i>Arenaria interpres</i> - Ruddy Turnstone          |
| <i>Asio flammeus</i> - Short-eared Owl               |
| <i>Asio otus</i> - Long-eared Owl                    |
| <i>Athene noctua</i> - Little Owl                    |
| <i>Aythya affinis</i> - Lesser Scaup                 |
| <i>Aythya collaris</i> - Ring-necked Duck            |
| <i>Aythya ferina</i> - Common Pochard                |
| <i>Aythya fuligula</i> - Tufted Duck                 |
| <i>Aythya marila</i> - Greater Scaup                 |
| <i>Aythya nyroca</i> - Ferruginous Duck              |
| <i>Bombycilla garrulus</i> - Bohemian Waxwing        |
| <i>Bostrychia hagedash</i> - Hadada Ibis             |
| <i>Botaurus stellaris</i> - Eurasian Bittern         |
| <i>Branta bernicla</i> - Brant Goose                 |
| <i>Branta canadensis</i> - Canada Goose              |
| <i>Branta hutchinsii</i> - Cackling Goose            |
| <i>Branta leucopsis</i> - Barnacle Goose             |
| <i>Branta ruficollis</i> - Red-breasted Goose        |
| <i>Bubo bubo</i> - Eurasian Eagle-Owl                |
| <i>Bubulcus ibis</i> - Western Cattle Egret          |
| <i>Bucanetes githagineus</i> - Trumpeter Finch       |
| <i>Bucephala albeola</i> - Bufflehead                |
| <i>Bucephala clangula</i> - Common Goldeneye         |
| <i>Bucephala islandica</i> - Barrow's Goldeneye      |
| <i>Burhinus oedicephalus</i> - Eurasian Stone-curlew |
| <i>Buteo buteo</i> - Common Buzzard                  |

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| Buteo lagopus - Rough-legged Buzzard                |
| Buteo rufinus - Long-legged Buzzard                 |
| Cairina moschata - Muscovy Duck                     |
| Calandrella brachydactyla - Greater Short-toed Lark |
| Calcarius lapponicus - Lapland Longspur             |
| Calidris acuminata - Sharp-tailed Sandpiper         |
| Calidris alba - Sanderling                          |
| Calidris alpina - Dunlin                            |
| Calidris bairdii - Baird's Sandpiper                |
| Calidris canutus - Red Knot                         |
| Calidris falcinellus - Broad-billed Sandpiper       |
| Calidris ferruginea - Curlew Sandpiper              |
| Calidris fuscicollis - White-rumped Sandpiper       |
| Calidris himantopus - Stilt Sandpiper               |
| Calidris maritima - Purple Sandpiper                |
| Calidris melanotos - Pectoral Sandpiper             |
| Calidris minuta - Little Stint                      |
| Calidris pugnax - Ruff                              |
| Calidris pusilla - Semipalmated Sandpiper           |
| Calidris subruficollis - Buff-breasted Sandpiper    |
| Calidris temminckii - Temminck's Stint              |
| Calliope calliope - Siberian Rubythroat             |
| Calonectris borealis - Cory's Shearwater            |
| Calonectris diomedea - Cory's Shearwater            |
| Caprimulgus europaeus - European Nightjar           |
| Caprimulgus ruficollis - Red-necked Nightjar        |
| Carduelis carduelis - European Goldfinch            |
| Carpodacus erythrinus - Common Rosefinch            |
| Cecropis daurica - Red-rumped Swallow               |
| Cephus grylle - Black Guillemot                     |
| Cercotrichas galactotes - Rufous-tailed Scrub Robin |
| Certhia brachydactyla - Short-toed Treecreeper      |
| Certhia familiaris - Eurasian Treecreeper           |
| Cettia cetti - Cetti's Warbler                      |
| Charadrius alexandrinus - Kentish Plover            |
| Charadrius asiaticus - Caspian Plover               |
| Charadrius dubius - Little Ringed Plover            |
| Charadrius hiaticula - Common Ringed Plover         |
| Charadrius leschenaultii - Greater Sand Plover      |
| Charadrius morinellus - Eurasian Dotterel           |
| Charadrius semipalmatus - Semipalmated Plover       |
| Chlamydotis undulata - Houbara Bustard              |
| Chlidonias hybrida - Whiskered Tern                 |
| Chlidonias leucopterus - White-winged Tern          |
| Chlidonias niger - Black Tern                       |
| Chloris chloris - European Greenfinch               |
| Chordeiles minor - Common Nighthawk                 |

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| Chroicocephalus genei - Slender-billed Gull     |
| Chroicocephalus philadelphia - Bonaparte's Gull |
| Chroicocephalus ridibundus - Black-headed Gull  |
| Chrysolophus pictus - Golden Pheasant           |
| Ciconia ciconia - White Stork                   |
| Ciconia nigra - Black Stork                     |
| Cinclus cinclus - White-throated Dipper         |
| Circaetus gallicus - Short-toed Snake Eagle     |
| Circus aeruginosus - Western Marsh Harrier      |
| Circus cyaneus - Hen Harrier                    |
| Circus hudsonius - Northern Harrier             |
| Circus macrourus - Pallid Harrier               |
| Circus pygargus - Montagu's Harrier             |
| Cisticola juncidis - Zitting Cisticola          |
| Clamator glandarius - Great Spotted Cuckoo      |
| Clanga clanga - Greater Spotted Eagle           |
| Clanga pomarina - Lesser Spotted Eagle          |
| Clangula hyemalis - Long-tailed Duck            |
| Coccothraustes coccothraustes - Hawfinch        |
| Coloeus monedula - Western Jackdaw              |
| Columba livia - Rock Dove                       |
| Columba oenas - Stock Dove                      |
| Columba palumbus - Common Wood Pigeon           |
| Coracias garrulus - European Roller             |
| Corvus corax - Northern Raven                   |
| Corvus cornix - Hooded Crow                     |
| Corvus corone - Carrion Crow                    |
| Corvus frugilegus - Rook                        |
| Coturnix coturnix - Common Quail                |
| Crex crex - Corn Crake                          |
| Cuculus canorus - Common Cuckoo                 |
| Curruca cantillans - Eastern Subalpine Warbler  |
| Curruca communis - Common Whitethroat           |
| Curruca conspicillata - Spectacled Warbler      |
| Curruca crassirostris - Eastern Orphean Warbler |
| Curruca curruca - Lesser Whitethroat            |
| Curruca hortensis - Western Orphean Warbler     |
| Curruca iberiae - Western Subalpine Warbler     |
| Curruca melanocephala - Sardinian Warbler       |
| Curruca melanothorax - Cyprus Warbler           |
| Curruca nana - Asian Desert Warbler             |
| Curruca nisoria - Barred Warbler                |
| Curruca ruppeli - Rüppell's Warbler             |
| Curruca undata - Dartford Warbler               |
| Cursorius cursor - Cream-colored Courser        |
| Cyanistes caeruleus - Eurasian Blue Tit         |
| Cyanistes teneriffae - African Blue Tit         |

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| Cyanopica cooki - Iberian Magpie                |
| Cygnus atratus - Black Swan                     |
| Cygnus columbianus - Tundra Swan                |
| Cygnus cygnus - Whooper Swan                    |
| Cygnus olor - Mute Swan                         |
| Delichon urbicum - Common House Martin          |
| Dendrocopos leucotos - White-backed Woodpecker  |
| Dendrocopos major - Great Spotted Woodpecker    |
| Dendrocopos syriacus - Syrian Woodpecker        |
| Dendrocoptes medius - Middle Spotted Woodpecker |
| Dryobates minor - Lesser Spotted Woodpecker     |
| Dryocopus martius - Black Woodpecker            |
| Egretta garzetta - Little Egret                 |
| Egretta gularis - Western Reef Heron            |
| Elanus caeruleus - Black-winged Kite            |
| Emberiza caesia - Cretzschmar's Bunting         |
| Emberiza calandra - Corn Bunting                |
| Emberiza cia - Rock Bunting                     |
| Emberiza cirrus - Cirl Bunting                  |
| Emberiza citrinella - Yellowhammer              |
| Emberiza hortulana - Ortolan Bunting            |
| Emberiza melanocephala - Black-headed Bunting   |
| Emberiza pusilla - Little Bunting               |
| Emberiza schoeniclus - Common Reed Bunting      |
| Eremophila alpestris - Horned Lark              |
| Erithacus rubecula - European Robin             |
| Estrilda astrild - Common Waxbill               |
| Falco cherrug - Saker Falcon                    |
| Falco columbarius - Merlin                      |
| Falco eleonora - Eleonora's Falcon              |
| Falco naumanni - Lesser Kestrel                 |
| Falco peregrinus - Peregrine Falcon             |
| Falco rusticolus - Gyrfalcon                    |
| Falco subbuteo - Eurasian Hobby                 |
| Falco tinnunculus - Common Kestrel              |
| Falco vespertinus - Red-footed Falcon           |
| Ferruginous Duck - Ferruginous Duck             |
| Ficedula albicollis - Collared Flycatcher       |
| Ficedula hypoleuca - European Pied Flycatcher   |
| Ficedula parva - Red-breasted Flycatcher        |
| Ficedula semitorquata - Semicollared Flycatcher |
| Francolinus francolinus - Black Francolin       |
| Fratercula arctica - Atlantic Puffin            |
| Fringilla coelebs - Common Chaffinch            |
| Fringilla montifringilla - Brambling            |
| Fringilla teydea - Tenerife Blue Chaffinch      |
| Fulica americana - American Coot                |

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| Fulica atra - Eurasian Coot                          |
| Fulica cristata - Red-knobbed Coot                   |
| Fulmarus glacialis - Northern Fulmar                 |
| Galerida cristata - Crested Lark                     |
| Galerida theklae - Thekla's Lark                     |
| Gallinago gallinago - Common Snipe                   |
| Gallinago media - Great Snipe                        |
| Gallinula chloropus - Common Moorhen                 |
| Garrulus glandarius - Eurasian Jay                   |
| Gavia adamsii - Yellow-billed Loon                   |
| Gavia arctica - Black-throated Loon                  |
| Gavia immer - Common Loon                            |
| Gavia pacifica - Pacific Loon                        |
| Gavia stellata - Red-throated Loon                   |
| Gelochelidon nilotica - Gull-billed Tern             |
| Geothlypis trichas - Common Yellowthroat             |
| Geronticus eremita - Northern Bald Ibis              |
| Glareola nordmanni - Black-winged Pratincole         |
| Glareola pratincola - Collared Pratincole            |
| Glaucidium passerinum - Eurasian Pygmy Owl           |
| Grus grus - Common Crane                             |
| Grus virgo - Demoiselle Crane                        |
| Gulosus aristotelis - European Shag                  |
| Gypaetus barbatus - Bearded Vulture                  |
| Gyps fulvus - Griffon Vulture                        |
| Haematopus ostralegus - Eurasian Oystercatcher       |
| Haliaeetus albicilla - White-tailed Eagle            |
| Helopsaltes certhiola - Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler |
| Hieraetus pennatus - Booted Eagle                    |
| Himantopus himantopus - Black-winged Stilt           |
| Hippolais icterina - Icterine Warbler                |
| Hippolais polyglotta - Melodious Warbler             |
| Hirundo rustica - Barn Swallow                       |
| Histrionicus histrionicus - Harlequin Duck           |
| Hydrobates leucorhous - Leach's Storm Petrel         |
| Hydrobates pelagicus - European Storm Petrel         |
| Hydrocoloeus minutus - Little Gull                   |
| Hydroprogne caspia - Caspian Tern                    |
| Ichthyaetus audouinii - Audouin's Gull               |
| Ichthyaetus ichthyaetus - Pallas's Gull              |
| Ichthyaetus melanocephalus - Mediterranean Gull      |
| Iduna opaca - Western Olivaceous Warbler             |
| Iduna pallida - Eastern Olivaceous Warbler           |
| Ixobrychus minutus - Little Bittern                  |
| Jynx torquilla - Eurasian Wryneck                    |
| Lagopus lagopus - Willow Ptarmigan                   |
| Lagopus muta - Rock Ptarmigan                        |

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| Lanius collurio - Red-backed Shrike             |
| Lanius excubitor - Great Grey Shrike            |
| Lanius isabellinus - Isabelline Shrike          |
| Lanius meridionalis - Iberian Grey Shrike       |
| Lanius minor - Lesser Grey Shrike               |
| Lanius nubicus - Masked Shrike                  |
| Lanius phoenicuroides - Red-tailed Shrike       |
| Lanius senator - Woodchat Shrike                |
| Larus argentatus - European Herring Gull        |
| Larus cachinnans - Caspian Gull                 |
| Larus canus - Common Gull                       |
| Larus delawarensis - Ring-billed Gull           |
| Larus dominicanus - Kelp Gull                   |
| Larus fuscus - Lesser Black-backed Gull         |
| Larus glaucoides - Iceland Gull                 |
| Larus hyperboreus - Glaucous Gull               |
| Larus marinus - Great Black-backed Gull         |
| Larus michahellis - Yellow-legged Gull          |
| Limnodromus scolopaceus - Long-billed Dowitcher |
| Limosa lapponica - Bar-tailed Godwit            |
| Limosa limosa - Black-tailed Godwit             |
| Linaria cannabina - Common Linnet               |
| Linaria flavirostris - Twite                    |
| Locustella fluviatilis - River Warbler          |
| Locustella luscinioides - Savi's Warbler        |
| Locustella naevia - Common Grasshopper Warbler  |
| Lophodytes cucullatus - Hooded Merganser        |
| Lophophanes cristatus - European Crested Tit    |
| Loxia curvirostra - Red Crossbill               |
| Loxia pytyopsittacus - Parrot Crossbill         |
| Loxia scotica - Scottish Crossbill              |
| Lullula arborea - Woodlark                      |
| Luscinia luscinia - Thrush Nightingale          |
| Luscinia megarhynchos - Common Nightingale      |
| Luscinia svecica - Bluethroat                   |
| Lymnocyptes minimus - Jack Snipe                |
| Lyrurus tetrix - Black Grouse                   |
| Mareca americana - American Wigeon              |
| Mareca penelope - Eurasian Wigeon               |
| Mareca strepera - Gadwall                       |
| Marmaronetta angustirostris - Marbled Duck      |
| Megaceryle alcyon - Belted Kingfisher           |
| Melanitta fusca - Velvet Scoter                 |
| Melanitta nigra - Common Scoter                 |
| Melanitta perspicillata - Surf Scoter           |
| Melanitta stejnegeri - Stejneger's Scoter       |
| Melanocorypha bimaculata - Bimaculated Lark     |

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| Melospiza melodia - Song Sparrow                    |
| Mergellus albellus - Smew                           |
| Mergus merganser - Common Merganser                 |
| Mergus serrator - Red-breasted Merganser            |
| Merops apiaster - European Bee-eater                |
| Merops persicus - Blue-cheeked Bee-eater            |
| Microcarbo pygmaeus - Pygmy Cormorant               |
| Milvus migrans - Black Kite                         |
| Milvus milvus - Red Kite                            |
| Mniotilta varia - Black-and-white Warbler           |
| Monticola saxatilis - Common Rock Thrush            |
| Monticola solitarius - Blue Rock Thrush             |
| Morus bassanus - Northern Gannet                    |
| Motacilla alba - White Wagtail                      |
| Motacilla cinerea - Grey Wagtail                    |
| Motacilla citreola - Citrine Wagtail                |
| Motacilla flava - Western Yellow Wagtail            |
| Motacilla tschutschensis - Eastern Yellow Wagtail   |
| Muscicapa striata - Spotted Flycatcher              |
| Myiopsitta monachus - Monk Parakeet                 |
| Nannopterum auritum - Double-crested Cormorant      |
| Neophron percnopterus - Egyptian Vulture            |
| Netta rufina - Red-crested Pochard                  |
| Nucifraga caryocatactes - Spotted Nutcracker        |
| Numenius arquata - Eurasian Curlew                  |
| Numenius phaeopus - Eurasian Whimbrel               |
| Nycticorax nycticorax - Black-crowned Night Heron   |
| Oceanites oceanicus - Wilson's Storm Petrel         |
| Oenanthe cypriaca - Cyprus Wheatear                 |
| Oenanthe deserti - Desert Wheatear                  |
| Oenanthe finschii - Finsch's Wheatear               |
| Oenanthe hispanica - Western Black-eared Wheatear   |
| Oenanthe isabellina - Isabelline Wheatear           |
| Oenanthe leucopyga - White-crowned Wheatear         |
| Oenanthe leucura - Black Wheatear                   |
| Oenanthe melanoleuca - Eastern Black-eared Wheatear |
| Oenanthe monacha - Hooded Wheatear                  |
| Oenanthe oenanthe - Northern Wheatear               |
| Oenanthe pleschanka - Pied Wheatear                 |
| Oriolus oriolus - Eurasian Golden Oriole            |
| Otis tarda - Great Bustard                          |
| Otus cyprius - Cyprus Scops Owl                     |
| Otus scops - Eurasian Scops Owl                     |
| Oxyura jamaicensis - Ruddy Duck                     |
| Oxyura leucocephala - White-headed Duck             |
| Pandion haliaetus - Western Osprey                  |
| Panurus biarmicus - Bearded Reedling                |

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| Parus major - Great Tit                               |
| Passer domesticus - House Sparrow                     |
| Passer hispaniolensis - Spanish Sparrow               |
| Passer italiae - Italian Sparrow                      |
| Passer montanus - Eurasian Tree Sparrow               |
| Pastor roseus - Rosy Starling                         |
| Pelecanus crispus - Dalmatian Pelican                 |
| Pelecanus onocrotalus - Great White Pelican           |
| Perdix perdix - Grey Partridge                        |
| Periparus ater - Coal Tit                             |
| Perisoreus infaustus - Siberian Jay                   |
| Pernis apivorus - European Honey Buzzard              |
| Pernis ptilorhynchus - Crested Honey Buzzard          |
| Petronia petronia - Rock Sparrow                      |
| Phalacrocorax carbo - Great Cormorant                 |
| Phalaropus fulicarius - Red Phalarope                 |
| Phalaropus lobatus - Red-necked Phalarope             |
| Phalaropus tricolor - Wilson's Phalarope              |
| Phasianus colchicus - Common Pheasant                 |
| Phoenicopterus roseus - Greater Flamingo              |
| Phoenicurus moussieri - Moussier's Redstart           |
| Phoenicurus ochruros - Black Redstart                 |
| Phoenicurus phoenicurus - Common Redstart             |
| Phylloscopus bonelli - Western Bonelli's Warbler      |
| Phylloscopus borealis - Arctic Warbler                |
| Phylloscopus collybita - Common Chiffchaff            |
| Phylloscopus fuscatus - Dusky Warbler                 |
| Phylloscopus humei - Hume's Leaf Warbler              |
| Phylloscopus ibericus - Iberian Chiffchaff            |
| Phylloscopus inornatus - Yellow-browed Warbler        |
| Phylloscopus orientalis - Eastern Bonelli's Warbler   |
| Phylloscopus proregulus - Pallas's Leaf Warbler       |
| Phylloscopus sibilatrix - Wood Warbler                |
| Phylloscopus trochiloides - Greenish Warbler          |
| Phylloscopus trochilus - Willow Warbler               |
| Pica pica - Eurasian Magpie                           |
| Picoides tridactylus - Eurasian Three-toed Woodpecker |
| Picus canus - Grey-headed Woodpecker                  |
| Picus sharpei - Iberian Green Woodpecker              |
| Picus viridis - European Green Woodpecker             |
| Pinicola enucleator - Pine Grosbeak                   |
| Platalea leucorodia - Eurasian Spoonbill              |
| Plectrophenax nivalis - Snow Bunting                  |
| Plegadis falcinellus - Glossy Ibis                    |
| Ploceus melanocephalus - Black-headed Weaver          |
| Pluvialis apricaria - European Golden Plover          |
| Pluvialis dominica - American Golden Plover           |

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| Pluvialis fulva - Pacific Golden Plover                |
| Pluvialis squatarola - Grey Plover                     |
| Podiceps auritus - Horned Grebe                        |
| Podiceps cristatus - Great Crested Grebe               |
| Podiceps grisegena - Red-necked Grebe                  |
| Podiceps nigricollis - Black-necked Grebe              |
| Poecile cinctus - Grey-headed Chickadee (Siberian Tit) |
| Poecile montanus - Willow Tit                          |
| Poecile palustris - Marsh Tit                          |
| Polysticta stelleri - Steller's Eider                  |
| Porphyrio porphyrio - Western Swamphen                 |
| Porzana porzana - Spotted Crake                        |
| Prunella collaris - Alpine Accentor                    |
| Prunella modularis - Dunnock                           |
| Psittacula krameri - Rose-ringed Parakeet              |
| Pterocles alchata - Pin-tailed Sandgrouse              |
| Ptyonoprogne rupestris - Eurasian Crag Martin          |
| Puffinus mauretanicus - Balearic Shearwater            |
| Puffinus puffinus - Manx Shearwater                    |
| Pyrrhocorax graculus - Alpine Chough                   |
| Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax - Red-billed Chough            |
| Pyrrhula pyrrhula - Eurasian Bullfinch                 |
| Rallus aquaticus - Water Rail                          |
| Recurvirostra avosetta - Pied Avocet                   |
| Regulus ignicapilla - Common Firecrest                 |
| Regulus madeirensis - Madeira Firecrest                |
| Regulus regulus - Goldcrest                            |
| Remiz pendulinus - Eurasian Penduline Tit              |
| Rhadina bonelli - Western Bonelli's Warbler            |
| Rhadina sibilatrix - Wood Warbler                      |
| Riparia riparia - Sand Martin                          |
| Rissa tridactyla - Black-legged Kittiwake              |
| Saxicola dacotiae - Canary Islands Stonechat           |
| Saxicola maurus - Siberian Stonechat                   |
| Saxicola rubetra - Whinchat                            |
| Saxicola rubicola - European Stonechat                 |
| Scolopax rusticola - Eurasian Woodcock                 |
| Serinus canaria - Atlantic Canary                      |
| Serinus serinus - European Serin                       |
| Sibirionetta formosa - Baikal Teal                     |
| Sitta europaea - Eurasian Nuthatch                     |
| Somateria mollissima - Common Eider                    |
| Somateria spectabilis - King Eider                     |
| Spatula clypeata - Northern Shoveler                   |
| Spatula discors - Blue-winged Teal                     |
| Spatula querquedula - Garganey                         |
| Spilopelia senegalensis - Laughing Dove                |

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| Spinus spinus - Eurasian Siskin                    |
| Stercorarius longicaudus - Long-tailed Jaeger      |
| Stercorarius parasiticus - Parasitic Jaeger        |
| Stercorarius pomarinus - Pomarine Jaeger           |
| Stercorarius skua - Great Skua                     |
| Sterna dougallii - Roseate Tern                    |
| Sterna forsteri - Forster's Tern                   |
| Sterna hirundo - Common Tern                       |
| Sterna paradisaea - Arctic Tern                    |
| Sternula albifrons - Little Tern                   |
| Sternula antillarum - Least Tern                   |
| Streptopelia decaocto - Eurasian Collared Dove     |
| Streptopelia orientalis - Oriental Turtle Dove     |
| Streptopelia senegalensis - Laughing Dove          |
| Streptopelia turtur - European Turtle Dove         |
| Strix aluco - Tawny Owl                            |
| Strix nebulosa - Great Grey Owl                    |
| Strix uralensis - Ural Owl                         |
| Sturnus unicolor - Spotless Starling               |
| Sturnus vulgaris - Common Starling                 |
| Surnia ulula - Northern Hawk-Owl                   |
| Sylvia atricapilla - Eurasian Blackcap             |
| Sylvia borin - Garden Warbler                      |
| Sylvia cantillans - Eastern Subalpine Warbler      |
| Tachybaptus ruficollis - Little Grebe              |
| Tachymarptis melba - Alpine Swift                  |
| Tadorna ferruginea - Ruddy Shelduck                |
| Tadorna tadorna - Common Shelduck                  |
| Tarsiger cyanurus - Red-flanked Bluetail           |
| Tetrao urogallus - Western Capercaillie            |
| Tetrastes bonasia - Hazel Grouse                   |
| Tetrax tetrax - Little Bustard                     |
| Thalassarche melanophris - Black-browed Albatross  |
| Thalasseus bengalensis - Lesser Crested Tern       |
| Thalasseus elegans - Elegant Tern                  |
| Thalasseus sandvicensis - Sandwich Tern            |
| Thectocercus acuticaudatus - Blue-crowned Parakeet |
| Threskiornis aethiopicus - African Sacred Ibis     |
| Tichodroma muraria - Wallcreeper                   |
| Tringa erythropus - Spotted Redshank               |
| Tringa flavipes - Lesser Yellowlegs                |
| Tringa glareola - Wood Sandpiper                   |
| Tringa melanoleuca - Greater Yellowlegs            |
| Tringa nebularia - Common Greenshank               |
| Tringa ochropus - Green Sandpiper                  |
| Tringa stagnatilis - Marsh Sandpiper               |
| Tringa totanus - Common Redshank                   |

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| Troglodytes troglodytes - Eurasian Wren    |
| Turdus atrogularis - Black-throated Thrush |
| Turdus iliacus - Redwing                   |
| Turdus merula - Common Blackbird           |
| Turdus migratorius - American Robin        |
| Turdus philomelos - Song Thrush            |
| Turdus pilaris - Fieldfare                 |
| Turdus torquatus - Ring Ouzel              |
| Turdus viscivorus - Mistle Thrush          |
| Tyto alba - Western Barn Owl               |
| Upupa epops - Eurasian Hoopoe              |
| Uria aalge - Common Murre                  |
| Vanellus leucurus - White-tailed Lapwing   |
| Vanellus spinosus - Spur-winged Lapwing    |
| Vanellus vanellus - Northern Lapwing       |
| Vireo olivaceus - Red-eyed Vireo           |
| Xema sabini - Sabine's Gull                |
| Xenus cinereus - Terek Sandpiper           |
| Zapornia parva - Little Crake              |
| Zapornia pusilla - Baillon's Crake         |

































































































































