

Acanthis cabaret - Lesser Redpoll
Acanthis flammea - Common Redpoll
Acanthis hornemanni - Arctic Redpoll
Accipiter brevipes - Levant Sparrowhawk
Accipiter gentilis - Northern Goshawk
Accipiter nisus - Eurasian Sparrowhawk
Acrocephalus agricola - Paddyfield Warbler
Acrocephalus arundinaceus - Great Reed Warbler
Acrocephalus dumetorum - Blyth's Reed Warbler
Acrocephalus melanopogon - Moustached Warbler
Acrocephalus paludicola - Aquatic Warbler
Acrocephalus palustris - Marsh Warbler
Acrocephalus schoenobaenus - Sedge Warbler
Acrocephalus scirpaceus - Eurasian Reed Warbler
Actitis hypoleucos - Common Sandpiper
Actitis macularius - Spotted Sandpiper
Aegithalos caudatus - Long-tailed Tit
Aegolius funereus - Boreal Owl
Aegypius monachus - Cinereous Vulture
Aix galericulata - Mandarin Duck
Aix sponsa - Wood Duck
Alauda arvensis - Eurasian Skylark
Alaudala heinei - Turkestan Short-toed Lark
Alaudala rufescens - Mediterranean Short-toed Lark
Alca torda - Razorbill
Alcedo atthis - Common Kingfisher
Alectoris barbara - Barbary Partridge
Alectoris chukar - Chukar Partridge
Alectoris graeca - Rock Partridge
Alectoris rufa - Red-legged Partridge
Alle alle - Little Auk
Alopochen aegyptiaca - Egyptian Goose
Ammoperdix griseogularis - See-see Partridge
Anas acuta - Northern Pintail
Anas carolinensis - Green-winged Teal
Anas crecca - Eurasian Teal
Anas cyanoptera - Cinnamon Teal
Anas platyrhynchos - Mallard
Anas querquedula - Garganey
Anser albifrons - Greater White-fronted Goose
Anser anser - Greylag Goose
Anser brachyrhynchus - Pink-footed Goose
Anser caerulescens - Snow Goose
Anser canagicus - Emperor Goose
Anser cygnoides - Swan Goose
Anser erythropus - Lesser White-fronted Goose
Anser fabalis - Taiga Bean Goose

Anser indicus - Bar-headed Goose
Anser rossii - Ross's Goose
Anser serrirostris - Tundra Bean Goose
Anthus berthelotii - Berthelot's Pipit
Anthus campestris - Tawny Pipit
Anthus cervinus - Red-throated Pipit
Anthus godlewskii - Blyth's Pipit
Anthus hodgsoni - Olive-backed Pipit
Anthus petrosus - European Rock Pipit
Anthus pratensis - Meadow Pipit
Anthus richardi - Richard's Pipit
Anthus rubescens - Buff-bellied Pipit
Anthus spinoletta - Water Pipit
Anthus trivialis - Tree Pipit
Antigone canadensis - Sandhill Crane
Apus affinis - Little Swift
Apus apus - Common Swift
Apus caffer - White-rumped Swift
Apus pacificus - Pacific Swift
Apus pallidus - Pallid Swift
Aquila adalberti - Spanish Imperial Eagle
Aquila chrysaetos - Golden Eagle
Aquila fasciata - Bonelli's Eagle
Aquila heliaca - Eastern Imperial Eagle
Aquila nipalensis - Steppe Eagle
Ardea alba - Great Egret
Ardea cinerea - Grey Heron
Ardea purpurea - Purple Heron
Ardenna gravis - Great Shearwater
Ardenna grisea - Sooty Shearwater
Ardeola ralloides - Squacco Heron
Arenaria interpres - Ruddy Turnstone
Argya altirostris - Iraq Babbler
Asio flammeus - Short-eared Owl
Asio otus - Long-eared Owl
Athene noctua - Little Owl
Aythya affinis - Lesser Scaup
Aythya collaris - Ring-necked Duck
Aythya ferina - Common Pochard
Aythya fuligula - Tufted Duck
Aythya marila - Greater Scaup
Aythya nyroca - Ferruginous Duck
Bombycilla garrulus - Bohemian Waxwing
Bostrychia hagedash - Hadada Ibis
Botaurus stellaris - Eurasian Bittern
Branta bernicla - Brant Goose
Branta canadensis - Canada Goose

Branta hutchinsii - Cackling Goose
Branta leucopsis - Barnacle Goose
Branta ruficollis - Red-breasted Goose
Bubo bubo - Eurasian Eagle-Owl
Bubo scandiacus - Snowy Owl
Bubulcus ibis - Western Cattle Egret
Bucanetes githagineus - Trumpeter Finch
Bucephala albeola - Bufflehead
Bucephala clangula - Common Goldeneye
Bucephala islandica - Barrow's Goldeneye
Burhinus oedicephalus - Eurasian Stone-curlew
Buteo buteo - Common Buzzard
Buteo lagopus - Rough-legged Buzzard
Buteo rufinus - Long-legged Buzzard
Cairina moschata - Muscovy Duck
Calandrella brachydactyla - Greater Short-toed Lark
Calcarius lapponicus - Lapland Longspur
Calidris acuminata - Sharp-tailed Sandpiper
Calidris alba - Sanderling
Calidris alpina - Dunlin
Calidris bairdii - Baird's Sandpiper
Calidris canutus - Red Knot
Calidris falcinellus - Broad-billed Sandpiper
Calidris ferruginea - Curlew Sandpiper
Calidris fuscicollis - White-rumped Sandpiper
Calidris himantopus - Stilt Sandpiper
Calidris maritima - Purple Sandpiper
Calidris mauri - Western Sandpiper
Calidris melanotos - Pectoral Sandpiper
Calidris minuta - Little Stint
Calidris pugnax - Ruff
Calidris pusilla - Semipalmated Sandpiper
Calidris ruficollis - Red-necked Stint
Calidris subminuta - Long-toed Stint
Calidris subruficollis - Buff-breasted Sandpiper
Calidris temminckii - Temminck's Stint
Calliope calliope - Siberian Rubythroat
Calonectris borealis - Cory's Shearwater
Calonectris diomedea - Scopoli's Shearwater
Caprimulgus europaeus - European Nightjar
Caprimulgus ruficollis - Red-necked Nightjar
Carduelis carduelis - European Goldfinch
Carduelis citrinella - Citril Finch
Carpodacus erythrinus - Common Rosefinch
Carpospiza brachydactyla - Pale Rockfinch
Catharus ustulatus - Swainson's Thrush
Cecropis daurica - Red-rumped Swallow

<i>Cephus grylle</i> - Black Guillemot
<i>Cercotrichas galactotes</i> - Rufous-tailed Scrub Robin
<i>Certhia brachydactyla</i> - Short-toed Treecreeper
<i>Certhia familiaris</i> - Eurasian Treecreeper
<i>Ceryle rudis</i> - Pied Kingfisher
<i>Cettia cetti</i> - Cetti's Warbler
<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i> - Kentish Plover
<i>Charadrius asiaticus</i> - Caspian Plover
<i>Charadrius dubius</i> - Little Ringed Plover
<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i> - Common Ringed Plover
<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i> - Greater Sand Plover
<i>Charadrius morinellus</i> - Eurasian Dotterel
<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i> - Semipalmated Plover
<i>Chersophilus duponti</i> - Dupont's Lark
<i>Chlamydotis undulata</i> - Houbara Bustard
<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i> - Whiskered Tern
<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i> - White-winged Tern
<i>Chlidonias niger</i> - Black Tern
<i>Chloris chloris</i> - European Greenfinch
<i>Chordeiles minor</i> - Common Nighthawk
<i>Chroicocephalus genei</i> - Slender-billed Gull
<i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i> - Bonaparte's Gull
<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i> - Black-headed Gull
<i>Chrysolophus amherstiae</i> - Lady Amherst's Pheasant
<i>Chrysolophus pictus</i> - Golden Pheasant
<i>Ciconia ciconia</i> - White Stork
<i>Ciconia nigra</i> - Black Stork
<i>Cinclus cinclus</i> - White-throated Dipper
<i>Circaetus gallicus</i> - Short-toed Snake Eagle
<i>Circus aeruginosus</i> - Western Marsh Harrier
<i>Circus cyaneus</i> - Hen Harrier
<i>Circus hudsonius</i> - Northern Harrier
<i>Circus macrourus</i> - Pallid Harrier
<i>Circus pygargus</i> - Montagu's Harrier
<i>Cisticola juncidis</i> - Zitting Cisticola
<i>Clamator glandarius</i> - Great Spotted Cuckoo
<i>Clanga clanga</i> - Greater Spotted Eagle
<i>Clanga pomarina</i> - Lesser Spotted Eagle
<i>Clangula hyemalis</i> - Long-tailed Duck
<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i> - Hawfinch
<i>Coccyzus americanus</i> - Yellow-billed Cuckoo
<i>Colinus virginianus</i> - Northern Bobwhite
<i>Coloeus monedula</i> - Western Jackdaw
<i>Columba livia</i> - Rock Dove
<i>Columba oenas</i> - Stock Dove
<i>Columba palumbus</i> - Common Wood Pigeon
<i>Coracias garrulus</i> - European Roller

Corvus corax - Northern Raven
Corvus cornix - Hooded Crow
Corvus corone - Carrion Crow
Corvus frugilegus - Rook
Coturnix coturnix - Common Quail
Crecopsis egregia - African Crake
Crex crex - Corn Crake
Cuculus canorus - Common Cuckoo
Curruca althaea - Hume's Whitethroat
Curruca cantillans - Eastern Subalpine Warbler
Curruca communis - Common Whitethroat
Curruca conspicillata - Spectacled Warbler
Curruca crassirostris - Eastern Orphean Warbler
Curruca curruca - Lesser Whitethroat
Curruca hortensis - Western Orphean Warbler
Curruca iberiae - Western Subalpine Warbler
Curruca inornata - Western Subalpine Warbler
Curruca melanocephala - Sardinian Warbler
Curruca melanothorax - Cyprus Warbler
Curruca mystacea - Menetries's Warbler
Curruca nana - Asian Desert Warbler
Curruca nisoria - Barred Warbler
Curruca ruppeli - Rüppell's Warbler
Curruca undata - Dartford Warbler
Cursorius cursor - Cream-colored Courser
Cyanistes caeruleus - Eurasian Blue Tit
Cyanistes teneriffae - African Blue Tit
Cyanopica cooki - Iberian Magpie
Cygnus atratus - Black Swan
Cygnus columbianus - Tundra Swan
Cygnus cygnus - Whooper Swan
Cygnus olor - Mute Swan
Delichon urbicum - Common House Martin
Dendrocopos leucotos - White-backed Woodpecker
Dendrocopos major - Great Spotted Woodpecker
Dendrocopos syriacus - Syrian Woodpecker
Dendrocoptes medius - Middle Spotted Woodpecker
Dolichonyx oryzivorus - Bobolink
Dryobates minor - Lesser Spotted Woodpecker
Dryocopus martius - Black Woodpecker
Egretta garzetta - Little Egret
Egretta gularis - Western Reef Heron
Elanus caeruleus - Black-winged Kite
Emberiza caesia - Cretzschmar's Bunting
Emberiza calandra - Corn Bunting
Emberiza chrysophrys - Yellow-browed Bunting
Emberiza cia - Rock Bunting

Emberiza cineracea - Cinereous Bunting
Emberiza cirius - Cirl Bunting
Emberiza citrinella - Yellowhammer
Emberiza hortulana - Ortolan Bunting
Emberiza leucocephalos - Pine Bunting
Emberiza melanocephala - Black-headed Bunting
Emberiza pusilla - Little Bunting
Emberiza rustica - Rustic Bunting
Emberiza sahari - House Bunting
Emberiza schoeniclus - Common Reed Bunting
Empidonax alnorum - Alder Flycatcher
Eremophila alpestris - Horned Lark
Erithacus rubecula - European Robin
Estrilda astrild - Common Waxbill
Falco cherrug - Saker Falcon
Falco columbarius - Merlin
Falco eleonora - Eleonora's Falcon
Falco naumanni - Lesser Kestrel
Falco peregrinus - Peregrine Falcon
Falco rusticolus - Gyrfalcon
Falco subbuteo - Eurasian Hobby
Falco tinnunculus - Common Kestrel
Falco vespertinus - Red-footed Falcon
Ficedula albicilla - Taiga Flycatcher
Ficedula albicollis - Collared Flycatcher
Ficedula hypoleuca - European Pied Flycatcher
Ficedula parva - Red-breasted Flycatcher
Ficedula semitorquata - Semicollared Flycatcher
Francolinus francolinus - Black Francolin
Fratercula arctica - Atlantic Puffin
Fringilla coelebs - Common Chaffinch
Fringilla montifringilla - Brambling
Fringilla teydea - Tenerife Blue Chaffinch
Fulica americana - American Coot
Fulica atra - Eurasian Coot
Fulica cristata - Red-knobbed Coot
Fulmarus glacialis - Northern Fulmar
Galerida cristata - Crested Lark
Galerida theklae - Thekla's Lark
Gallinago delicata - Wilson's Snipe
Gallinago gallinago - Common Snipe
Gallinago media - Great Snipe
Gallinula chloropus - Common Moorhen
Garrulus glandarius - Eurasian Jay
Gavia adamsii - Yellow-billed Loon
Gavia arctica - Black-throated Loon
Gavia immer - Common Loon

<i>Gavia pacifica</i> - Pacific Loon
<i>Gavia stellata</i> - Red-throated Loon
<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i> - Gull-billed Tern
<i>Geokichla sibirica</i> - Siberian Thrush
<i>Geothlypis trichas</i> - Common Yellowthroat
<i>Geronticus eremita</i> - Northern Bald Ibis
<i>Glareola nordmanni</i> - Black-winged Pratincole
<i>Glareola pratincola</i> - Collared Pratincole
<i>Glaucidium passerinum</i> - Eurasian Pygmy Owl
<i>Grus grus</i> - Common Crane
<i>Grus virgo</i> - Demoiselle Crane
<i>Gulosus aristotelis</i> - European Shag
<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i> - Bearded Vulture
<i>Gyps fulvus</i> - Griffon Vulture
<i>Gyps rueppelli</i> - Rüppell's Vulture
<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i> - Eurasian Oystercatcher
<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i> - White-throated Kingfisher
<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i> - White-tailed Eagle
<i>Helopsaltes certhiola</i> - Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler
<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i> - Booted Eagle
<i>Himantopus himantopus</i> - Black-winged Stilt
<i>Hippolais icterina</i> - Icterine Warbler
<i>Hippolais languida</i> - Upcher's Warbler
<i>Hippolais olivetorum</i> - Olive-tree Warbler
<i>Hippolais polyglotta</i> - Melodious Warbler
<i>Hirundo rustica</i> - Barn Swallow
<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i> - Harlequin Duck
<i>Hydrobates leucorhous</i> - Leach's Storm Petrel
<i>Hydrobates pelagicus</i> - European Storm Petrel
<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i> - Little Gull
<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i> - Caspian Tern
<i>Ichthyaetus audouinii</i> - Audouin's Gull
<i>Ichthyaetus ichthyaetus</i> - Pallas's Gull
<i>Ichthyaetus melanocephalus</i> - Mediterranean Gull
<i>Icterus galbula</i> - Baltimore Oriole
<i>Iduna caligata</i> - Booted Warbler
<i>Iduna opaca</i> - Western Olivaceous Warbler
<i>Iduna pallida</i> - Eastern Olivaceous Warbler
<i>Irania gutturalis</i> - White-throated Robin
<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i> - Least Bittern
<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i> - Little Bittern
<i>Ixoreus naevius</i> - Varied Thrush
<i>Junco hyemalis</i> - Dark-eyed Junco
<i>Jynx torquilla</i> - Eurasian Wryneck
<i>Lagopus lagopus</i> - Willow Ptarmigan
<i>Lagopus muta</i> - Rock Ptarmigan
<i>Lanius collurio</i> - Red-backed Shrike

Lanius cristatus - Brown Shrike
Lanius excubitor - Great Grey Shrike
Lanius isabellinus - Isabelline Shrike
Lanius meridionalis - Iberian Grey Shrike
Lanius minor - Lesser Grey Shrike
Lanius nubicus - Masked Shrike
Lanius phoenicuroides - Red-tailed Shrike
Lanius senator - Woodchat Shrike
Larus argentatus - European Herring Gull
Larus cachinnans - Caspian Gull
Larus canus - Common Gull
Larus delawarensis - Ring-billed Gull
Larus dominicanus - Kelp Gull
Larus fuscus - Lesser Black-backed Gull
Larus glaucooides - Iceland Gull
Larus hyperboreus - Glaucous Gull
Larus marinus - Greater Black-backed Gull
Larus michahellis - Yellow-legged Gull
Larus smithsonianus - American Herring Gull
Leiothrix lutea - Red-billed Leiothrix
Leucophaeus atricilla - Laughing Gull
Leucophaeus pipixcan - Franklin's Gull
Limnodromus scolopaceus - Long-billed Dowitcher
Limosa lapponica - Bar-tailed Godwit
Limosa limosa - Black-tailed Godwit
Linaria cannabina - Common Linnet
Linaria flavirostris - Twite
Locustella fluviatilis - River Warbler
Locustella lanceolata - Lanceolated Warbler
Locustella luscinioides - Savi's Warbler
Locustella naevia - Common Grasshopper Warbler
Lophodytes cucullatus - Hooded Merganser
Lophophanes cristatus - European Crested Tit
Loxia curvirostra - Red Crossbill
Loxia leucoptera - Two-barred Crossbill
Loxia pytyopsittacus - Parrot Crossbill
Loxia scotica - Scottish Crossbill
Lullula arborea - Woodlark
Luscinia luscinia - Thrush Nightingale
Luscinia megarhynchos - Common Nightingale
Luscinia svecica - Bluethroat
Lymnocyptes minimus - Jack Snipe
Lyrurus tetrix - Black Grouse
Mareca americana - American Wigeon
Mareca penelope - Eurasian Wigeon
Mareca strepera - Gadwall
Marmaronetta angustirostris - Marbled Duck



Megaceryle alcyon - Belted Kingfisher
Melanitta americana - Black Scoter
Melanitta deglandi - White-winged Scoter
Melanitta fusca - Velvet Scoter
Melanitta nigra - Common Scoter
Melanitta perspicillata - Surf Scoter
Melanitta stejnegeri - Stejneger's Scoter
Melanocorypha bimaculata - Bimaculated Lark
Melanocorypha calandra - Calandra Lark
Melospiza melodia - Song Sparrow
Mergellus albellus - Smew
Mergus merganser - Common Merganser
Mergus serrator - Red-breasted Merganser
Merops apiaster - European Bee-eater
Merops persicus - Blue-cheeked Bee-eater
Microcarbo pygmaeus - Pygmy Cormorant
Milvus migrans - Black Kite
Milvus milvus - Red Kite
Mimus polyglottos - Northern Mockingbird
Mniotilta varia - Black-and-white Warbler
Monticola saxatilis - Common Rock Thrush
Monticola solitarius - Blue Rock Thrush
Montifringilla nivalis - White-winged Snowfinch
Morus bassanus - Northern Gannet
Motacilla alba - White Wagtail
Motacilla cinerea - Grey Wagtail
Motacilla citreola - Citrine Wagtail
Motacilla flava - Western Yellow Wagtail
Motacilla tschutschensis - Eastern Yellow Wagtail
Muscicapa striata - Spotted Flycatcher
Myiopsitta monachus - Monk Parakeet
Nannopterum auritum - Double-crested Cormorant
Neophron percnopterus - Egyptian Vulture
Netta rufina - Red-crested Pochard
Nucifraga caryocatactes - Spotted Nutcracker
Numenius arquata - Eurasian Curlew
Numenius phaeopus - Eurasian Whimbrel
Nycticorax nycticorax - Black-crowned Night Heron
Oceanites oceanicus - Wilson's Storm Petrel
Oenanthe cyprica - Cyprus Wheatear
Oenanthe deserti - Desert Wheatear
Oenanthe finschii - Finsch's Wheatear
Oenanthe hispanica - Western Black-eared Wheatear
Oenanthe isabellina - Isabelline Wheatear
Oenanthe leucopyga - White-crowned Wheatear
Oenanthe leucura - Black Wheatear
Oenanthe melanoleuca - Eastern Black-eared Wheatear

Oenanthe monacha - Hooded Wheatear
Oenanthe oenanthe - Northern Wheatear
Oenanthe pleschanka - Pied Wheatear
Oriolus oriolus - Eurasian Golden Oriole
Otis tarda - Great Bustard
Otus brucei - Pallid Scops Owl
Otus cypricus - Cyprus Scops Owl
Otus scops - Eurasian Scops Owl
Oxyura jamaicensis - Ruddy Duck
Oxyura leucocephala - White-headed Duck
Pandion haliaetus - Western Osprey
Panurus biarmicus - Bearded Reedling
Parus major - Great Tit
Passer domesticus - House Sparrow
Passer hispaniolensis - Spanish Sparrow
Passer italiae - Italian Sparrow
Passer moabiticus - Dead Sea Sparrow
Passer montanus - Eurasian Tree Sparrow
Pastor roseus - Rosy Starling
Pavo cristatus - Indian Peafowl
Pelecanus crispus - Dalmatian Pelican
Pelecanus onocrotalus - Great White Pelican
Perdix perdix - Grey Partridge
Periparus ater - Coal Tit
Perisoreus infaustus - Siberian Jay
Pernis apivorus - European Honey Buzzard
Pernis ptilorhynchus - Crested Honey Buzzard
Petronia petronia - Rock Sparrow
Phaethon aethereus - Red-billed Tropicbird
Phalacrocorax carbo - Great Cormorant
Phalaropus fulicarius - Red Phalarope
Phalaropus lobatus - Red-necked Phalarope
Phalaropus tricolor - Wilson's Phalarope
Phasianus colchicus - Common Pheasant
Pheucticus ludovicianus - Rose-breasted Grosbeak
Phoeniconaias minor - Lesser Flamingo
Phoenicopterus roseus - Greater Flamingo
Phoenicurus moussieri - Moussier's Redstart
Phoenicurus ochruros - Black Redstart
Phoenicurus phoenicurus - Common Redstart
Phylloscopus bonelli - Western Bonelli's Warbler
Phylloscopus borealis - Arctic Warbler
Phylloscopus canariensis - Canary Islands Chiffchaff
Phylloscopus collybita - Common Chiffchaff
Phylloscopus fuscatus - Dusky Warbler
Phylloscopus humei - Hume's Leaf Warbler
Phylloscopus ibericus - Iberian Chiffchaff

Phylloscopus inornatus - Yellow-browed Warbler
Phylloscopus orientalis - Eastern Bonelli's Warbler
Phylloscopus plumbeitarsus - Two-barred Warbler
Phylloscopus proregulus - Pallas's Leaf Warbler
Phylloscopus schwarzi - Radde's Warbler
Phylloscopus sibilatrix - Wood Warbler
Phylloscopus trochiloides - Greenish Warbler
Phylloscopus trochilus - Willow Warbler
Pica pica - Eurasian Magpie
Picoides tridactylus - Eurasian Three-toed Woodpecker
Picus canus - Grey-headed Woodpecker
Picus sharpei - Iberian Green Woodpecker
Picus viridis - European Green Woodpecker
Pinicola enucleator - Pine Grosbeak
Platalea leucorodia - Eurasian Spoonbill
Plectrophenax nivalis - Snow Bunting
Plegadis falcinellus - Glossy Ibis
Ploceus melanocephalus - Black-headed Weaver
Pluvialis apricaria - European Golden Plover
Pluvialis dominica - American Golden Plover
Pluvialis fulva - Pacific Golden Plover
Pluvialis squatarola - Grey Plover
Podiceps auritus - Horned Grebe
Podiceps cristatus - Great Crested Grebe
Podiceps grisegena - Red-necked Grebe
Podiceps nigricollis - Black-necked Grebe
Poecile cinctus - Grey-headed Chickadee
Poecile lugubris - Sombre Tit
Poecile montanus - Willow Tit
Poecile palustris - Marsh Tit
Polysticta stelleri - Steller's Eider
Porphyrio porphyrio - Western Swamphen
Porzana porzana - Spotted Crake
Prinia lepida - Delicate Prinia
Prunella collaris - Alpine Accentor
Prunella modularis - Dunnock
Prunella ocularis - Radde's Accentor
Psittacula krameri - Rose-ringed Parakeet
Pterocles alchata - Pin-tailed Sandgrouse
Pterocles orientalis - Black-bellied Sandgrouse
Ptyonoprogne rupestris - Eurasian Crag Martin
Puffinus mauretanicus - Balearic Shearwater
Puffinus puffinus - Manx Shearwater
Pycnonotus xanthopygos - White-spectacled Bulbul
Pyrrhonorax graculus - Alpine Chough
Pyrrhonorax pyrrhonorax - Red-billed Chough
Pyrrhula pyrrhula - Eurasian Bullfinch

Rallus aquaticus - Water Rail
Recurvirostra avosetta - Pied Avocet
Regulus ignicapilla - Common Firecrest
Regulus madeirensis - Madeira Firecrest
Regulus regulus - Goldcrest
Remiz pendulinus - Eurasian Penduline Tit
Rhadina bonelli - Western Bonelli's Warbler
Rhadina sibilatrix - Wood Warbler
Rhodospiza obsoleta - Desert Finch
Rhodostethia rosea - Ross's Gull
Riparia riparia - Sand Martin
Rissa tridactyla - Black-legged Kittiwake
Saxicola dacotiae - Canary Islands Stonechat
Saxicola maurus - Siberian Stonechat
Saxicola rubetra - Whinchat
Saxicola rubicola - European Stonechat
Scolopax rusticola - Eurasian Woodcock
Serinus canaria - Atlantic Canary
Serinus pusillus - Red-fronted Serin
Serinus serinus - European Serin
Setophaga coronata - Myrtle Warbler
Setophaga fusca - Blackburnian Warbler
Setophaga striata - Blackpoll Warbler
Sibirionetta formosa - Baikal Teal
Sitta europaea - Eurasian Nuthatch
Sitta krueperi - Krüper's Nuthatch
Sitta neumayer - Western Rock Nuthatch
Sitta tephronota - Eastern Rock Nuthatch
Somateria mollissima - Common Eider
Somateria spectabilis - King Eider
Spatula clypeata - Northern Shoveler
Spatula discors - Blue-winged Teal
Spatula querquedula - Garganey
Spilopelia senegalensis - Laughing Dove
Spinus spinus - Eurasian Siskin
Stercorarius longicaudus - Long-tailed Jaeger
Stercorarius parasiticus - Parasitic Jaeger
Stercorarius pomarinus - Pomarine Jaeger
Stercorarius skua - Great Skua
Sterna dougallii - Roseate Tern
Sterna forsteri - Forster's Tern
Sterna hirundo - Common Tern
Sterna paradisaea - Arctic Tern
Sternula albifrons - Little Tern
Sternula antillarum - Least Tern
Streptopelia decaocto - Eurasian Collared Dove
Streptopelia orientalis - Oriental Turtle Dove

Streptopelia roseogrisea - African Collared Dove
Streptopelia senegalensis - Laughing Dove
Streptopelia turtur - European Turtle Dove
Strix aluco - Tawny Owl
Strix nebulosa - Great Grey Owl
Strix uralensis - Ural Owl
Sturnus unicolor - Spotless Starling
Sturnus vulgaris - Common Starling
Sula leucogaster - Brown Booby
Surnia ulula - Northern Hawk-Owl
Sylvia atricapilla - Eurasian Blackcap
Sylvia borin - Garden Warbler
Sylvia cantillans - Eastern Subalpine Warbler
Sylvia melanothorax - Cyprus Warbler
Syrnaticus reevesii - Reeves's Pheasant
Tachybaptus ruficollis - Little Grebe
Tachymarptis melba - Alpine Swift
Tadorna ferruginea - Ruddy Shelduck
Tadorna tadorna - Common Shelduck
Tarsiger cyanurus - Red-flanked Bluetail
Tetrao urogallus - Western Capercaillie
Tetraogallus caspius - Caspian Snowcock
Tetrastes bonasia - Hazel Grouse
Tetrax tetrax - Little Bustard
Thalassarche melanophris - Black-browed Albatross
Thalasseus bengalensis - Lesser Crested Tern
Thalasseus elegans - Elegant Tern
Thalasseus sandvicensis - Sandwich Tern
Thectocercus acuticaudatus - Blue-crowned Parakeet
Threskiornis aethiopicus - African Sacred Ibis
Tichodroma muraria - Wallcreeper
Tringa erythropus - Spotted Redshank
Tringa flavipes - Lesser Yellowlegs
Tringa glareola - Wood Sandpiper
Tringa melanoleuca - Greater Yellowlegs
Tringa nebularia - Common Greenshank
Tringa ochropus - Green Sandpiper
Tringa stagnatilis - Marsh Sandpiper
Tringa totanus - Common Redshank
Troglodytes troglodytes - Eurasian Wren
Turdus atrogularis - Black-throated Thrush
Turdus iliacus - Redwing
Turdus merula - Common Blackbird
Turdus migratorius - American Robin
Turdus philomelos - Song Thrush
Turdus pilaris - Fieldfare
Turdus torquatus - Ring Ouzel

Turdus viscivorus - Mistle Thrush
Tyto alba - Western Barn Owl
Upupa epops - Eurasian Hoopoe
Uria aalge - Common Murre
Uria lomvia - Thick-billed Murre
Vanellus gregarius - Sociable Lapwing
Vanellus leucurus - White-tailed Lapwing
Vanellus spinosus - Spur-winged Lapwing
Vanellus vanellus - Northern Lapwing
Vireo olivaceus - Red-eyed Vireo
Xema sabini - Sabine's Gull
Xenus cinereus - Terek Sandpiper
Zapornia parva - Little Crake
Zapornia pusilla - Baillon's Crake
Zonotrichia albicollis - White-throated Sparrow
Zoothera aurea - White's Thrush



























































































































































































































